

HISTORY
OF
THE HARVARD TRAVELLERS CLUB

1902 — 1932



CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

1933

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THE FOUNDING AND EARLY HISTORY OF THE CLUB

SINCE ancient times it has been characteristic of our race to desire a knowledge of other lands and peoples beyond our own narrow sky line, to push out in search of undiscovered countries and unfamiliar things, to match skill and courage with unknown dangers, with wild beasts, and with hostile elements, until in our own time there remains scarcely a corner of the round earth unvisited or its inhabitants unknown. And just as the men of Athens gathered on Areopagus, eager to hear the tales of travellers returning from distant lands, so we in our day still meet together to hear or tell "some new thing," or to share the thrill of adventure or discovery with those who fare forth across the face of the earth seeking the inspiration of the unknown or the more lasting prize of an accurate knowledge of our globe and its inhabitants. Such "intelligent travel" forms the basis of modern geographical science, the intimate study of the earth's surface, its plants and its animals, and the relation of these to each other and to ourselves.

It was thus most fitting that thirty years ago, Harvard's eminent geographer, Professor William Morris Davis, in association with Copley Amory, Roland B. Dixon, James H. Kidder, and the late Archibald Cary Coolidge, invited Harvard men and others in this vicinity, who might be interested in "promoting intelligent travel and exploration," to meet together on November 15, 1902, in the assembly room of the Harvard Union at Cambridge, to consider the formation of a Harvard Travellers Club. Thirty men responded to the call.* Professor Davis outlined his plans for the organization of the Club, and explained its proposed objects. The idea met with enthusiastic reception. Professor Davis was elected the first President and Dr. John C. Phillips was chosen the first Secretary. As an earnest of interesting narratives to come, Mr. James H. Kidder gave an account of his experiences in hunting bears in Alaska, at that time a comparatively little-travelled region. Those registering at this first meeting included professors at the college, graduates and undergraduates, in all thirty, as follows:—

George H. Burnett	Sinclair Kennedy
Austin Hobart Clark	James H. Kidder
William Morris Davis	Samuel W. Lewis
Roland B. Dixon	Leonard Metcalf
Gordon Donald	John C. Phillips
Delafield Dubois	Frederick Ward Putnam
George H. Field	George Sharp Raymer
Alexis E. Frye	M. Alston Read
William H. Glasgow	A. Lawrence Rotch
James Walter Goldthwait	Rollin S. Salters
George Byron Gordon	Herbert Weir Smyth
Charles L. Harding	Raymond E. Street
Ernest Howe	Fritz B. Talbot
Thomas A. Jaggar, Jr.	Russell Tyson
Harris Kennedy	Robert Walcott

* Dr. A. Hamilton Rice recalls that plans for the founding of such a club had previously been discussed by a group of eight or ten in informal meetings at Professor Davis's house in the previous winter, 1900-01.

Thus the Harvard Travellers Club was auspiciously launched upon its career.

The history of any successful enterprise commonly centers about some great personality whose vision and courage give the initial impetus and whose inspiration helps to maintain the momentum. To the enthusiasm and zeal of its first president, Professor William Morris Davis, the Club owes much of its early success. A mere perusal of his

scrap book kept during these years suffices to show the unremitting effort he put forth in its behalf - letters to well-known explorers and travellers inviting them to address our meetings, many more in the shape of replies to invitations he sent out to personal friends before each meeting, cordially asking their presence or as his guests at dinner to meet the speakers and hear the lectures. By this constructive method he interested many of his close acquaintances who later became staunch members of the Club. He aimed high that a standard might be set at the beginning which should place the meetings of the Club above the level of mediocrity. So it was that for the third meeting, he invited (then) Commander Robert E. Peary to give an address to which the public also was to be invited. This invitation was accepted, the expenses were subscribed, and the lecture hall of the (old) Fogg Art Museum was secured for the evening of February 27, 1903. Peary was greeted by a large crowd and spoke of his work in the Arctic during the previous four years, showing many colored lantern slides. In prophetic vein, he announced it as his firm belief that the Pole could be reached by way of North Greenland, and in later years he lived to prove it. After the lecture a reception for members and their friends took place at the Harvard Union, giving an opportunity to meet Peary personally. A year later, another public lecture was given, February 26, 1904, at which the Hon. W. W. Rockhill spoke on his travels on the borderland of China and Tibet. A reception was held after the meeting at which President Charles W. Eliot was among the guests. He remarked at this occasion, "The Club seems to have been an immediate success." Again in the following year, on January 13, 1905, a special meeting was held to hear Dr. Otto Nordenskjöld on his explorations in the Antarctic. For this occasion, Mr. Edward W. Hutchins cordially opened his house at 166 Beacon St., Boston, and the Secretary notes in his record of that meeting that it was "the largest and best we have yet had." It seems that later, Mr. Hutchins, the Club's host, "was good enough to give the Club the beer mugs which we used at his house at the meeting. He thought that the Club could use them in the future at the various private houses where it might meet." But alas for the generous thought! That was in pre-Volsteadian days.

Another notable meeting was that of April 27, 1906, when Anthony Fiala was secured as the speaker, and gave an account of his "Two years in the Arctic." The meeting was held at the house of Mr. Edwin H. Abbot in Cambridge. The first moving pictures to be shown before the Club were exhibited at this meeting, but the frank comment of the Secretary, Dr. Townsend W. Thorndike, was that they were "a novelty but not particularly interesting." He added (in a letter to President Davis): "Do you know whether the beer held out?", evidently an equally important matter from the point of view of the conscientious provider. It was not generally known that Dr. Thorndike hoped to start a small fund which might be used from time to time to pay for the expense of some exceptional lecture. He contributed annually for this purpose One Hundred Dollars for several years, but desired that the gift be anonymous. Fiala was the first speaker to be secured through the aid of this fund.

Of the many invited speakers who were the guests of the Club in these first years, perhaps none so endeared himself in our memories as Colonel Sir Colin Scott-Moncrieff, who, in 1907, gave a course of lectures under the auspices of the Lowell Institute. At the invitation of our President he consented to speak at our meeting of March 1, 1907, on "Passages in the Life of a Roving Engineer." Later he was elected one of the Honorary Members of the Club. In a letter written to Professor Davis shortly before his departure from England for his visit here, he wrote: "I quite dread all the kindness that I am sure will be offered to me. . . . Shall I not be a regular sucked orange talking straight on for two hours a week? One invitation you kindly give, that to the Harvard Travellers Club, I cannot possibly refuse." Nor in after years did he ever neglect an occasion to express his happy remembrance of his stay here.

MEETINGS

WHILE the earlier meetings of the Club were held at the Harvard Union, or on special occasions, at the Fogg Museum's lecture hall, new regulations of the former shortly made it impossible for our meetings to continue there, perhaps a blessing in disguise, for at once the alternative of holding meetings at the homes of those members whose parlors were ample enough, was adopted with a resulting increase of good fellowship and informality. Thus it came about that from 1904 to 1908 the Club met at the house of some member either in Cambridge, Boston, or Brookline, less often at the Boston Athletic Club through kind intervention of certain members, or elsewhere as occasion demanded. After 1908, however, until 1913, the old University Club, then at 270 Beacon St., Boston, was a usual place of meeting, but since November, 1913, with the opening of the Harvard Club of Boston, the meetings have been regularly held there, and a suitable room assigned to the occasional use of the Travellers Club and the Æsculapian Club, has proved convenient and comfortable. Various big-game trophies have been contributed by members of the former for the decoration of the walls of this meeting place.

In the autumn of 1931 the new building of the Institute of Geographical Exploration at Harvard was opened, and through the kindness of its Director, Professor A. Hamilton Rice, the Club has already been granted the use of its splendid auditorium on several occasions, and space has most generously been assigned to it for the storage of its records and the Club Library. The interests of the Club should be closely bound with those of the new Institute, and a happy and helpful association with it is looked for.

The custom of holding an annual dinner or at least an occasional dinner has been an added means of fostering acquaintance among the members and allowing an opportunity for interchange of ideas. The first of these dinners was held at the Harvard Union on the occasion of the ninth meeting, January 29, 1904, at which Professor Albert E. Burton was the guest, and he later addressed the Club on Sumatra. Again on February 14, 1908, a dinner of the Club was held, this time at the Hotel Brunswick, Boston. The minutes of the meeting do not tell how many were present, but among the invited guests was President Charles W. Eliot, while the speaker was Major Charles Lynch of the U. S. Army, who told us of Manchuria during the Russo-Japanese war. The notice of the dinner mentioned it as the first Annual Dinner of the Club, indicating that the occasion was to be repeated regularly in succeeding years, a policy that has been adhered to so far as possible, though in some years it has been impracticable to get the members together in this way.

A memorable dinner was that at the Exchange Club, Boston, on February 11, 1910, when Captain Robert A. Bartlett was the guest, and told of his experiences in the Far North, when as commander of the "Roosevelt," he had supported Peary on his final and successful [sic] attempt to reach the pole.

The annual dinner of 1911 was held on January 27, when the brothers George and Samuel Mixter told of their journey afoot across the British Columbian Rockies. In the same year, on December 12, a special dinner was held at the Exchange Club, at which 200 were present, to hear the guest of honor, Colonel Theodore Roosevelt, speak on his hunting experiences in East Africa.

At other times the Club has held special dinners as occasion offered to welcome distinguished travellers passing through Boston. Such was the dinner held at the meeting of November 20, 1923, in honor of Major-General Sir Percy Sykes, who afterward spoke of his travels in Persia; and again, on January 13, 1930, when Colonel Sir Francis Younghusband was the guest of honor at a dinner at the Union Club, Boston. It was an unusual privilege to meet the lecturer and listen to his intimate account of many years' experiences in dealing with delicate political situations arising along the northern borders of India.

To recount all the meetings of the Club would be impossible if not tedious, but for reference and as an indication of the scope of the subjects covered and the parts of the earth that have engaged the interest of our gatherings, a list of meetings and speakers is

appended to this account. There were years following the Great War when, for one reason or another, meetings were held, at long intervals, when the Club barely kept alive through the occupation of attention elsewhere, but nevertheless with a new wave of enthusiasm, it has each time revived. That it still continues to flourish is a tribute to the far-sightedness of its founder as well as to the faith and zeal of its presidents and secretaries, upon whom most heavily the burden of carrying on our activities falls. Since 1904 the Club has annually published its Year Book, recording the list of members and (in later issues) their travels, the officers and list of meetings for the year current. A word of appreciation is due Mr. Harold E. Orendorff of Concord, not only for his care in preparing and bringing out these yearly reports but also for the faithful and efficient manner in which for many years he has attended to the sending out of notices and acted as assistant to the secretaries in numberless matters of routine.

THE MANAGEMENT OF THE CLUB

THE general direction of the affairs of the Club was at first vested in an Executive Committee of five, consisting of the President, the Secretary, and Messrs. Archibald Cary Coolidge, Copley Amory, and James H. Kidder. In the autumn of 1903, however, Messrs. Roland B. Dixon and Henry B. Bigelow took the places of the two last, and Bigelow was made Secretary. This committee on February 25, 1904, voted to create a class of Fellows, to have general charge of the affairs and policy of the Club. The Committee accordingly selected a list of thirty-nine names from among those members whose travels had taken them off the regular routes. The first meeting of the Fellows took place at a dinner held at the Harvard Union on March 18, 1904, with the notice of which, the chosen list of Fellows was printed, as follows.

Copley Amory
Henry B. Bigelow
J. Mackintosh Bell
Robert P. Blake
John L. Bremer
Robert LeM. Barrett
William B. Cabot
Charles Camsell
Archibald C. Coolidge
Allan Cleghorn
William Morris Davis
George B. Dorr
Roland B. Dixon
Reginald A. Daly
Samuel F. Emmons
J. Wells Farley
George B. Gordon
Ellsworth Huntington
Edward J. Holmes
Ira N. Hollis
Charles R. Lanman
Charles W. Purington
R. A. F. Penrose, Jr.
William H. Pickering
John C. Phillips
Frederick W. Putnam
John F. Perkins
Raphael Pumpelly
A. Hamilton Rice
George S. Raymer
W. W. Rockhill
A. Lawrence Rotch
Arthur D. Smith
William C. Sturgis
Townsend W. Thorndike
Alfred M. Tozzer
Leonard Wood
Robert DeC. Ward
Robert Walcott

The Executive Committee continued to function during the remainder of 1904, and at its meeting of October 14, requested Dr. Townsend W. Thorndike to draw up a Constitution and By-laws to be presented at the next meeting of the Fellows. This Dr. Thorndike accordingly did, and at the Fellows' Meeting of October 28, 1904, these, with such changes as had been discussed at the meeting, were formally adopted.

This constitution states that the object of the Club "shall be the promotion of intelligent travel and exploration," and that its membership shall be composed of men interested in this object. Provision is made for resident members (residing within forty miles of the State House) and non-resident members (residing without this limit); Fellows, to be elected by the Fellows themselves from those members whose journeys have led them off the ordinary routes of travel; and Honorary Members upon whom the Club wishes to confer a mark of respect. A Council is provided for, under the direction of the Fellows, to manage the ordinary business of the Club, and to consist of the President, Vice-President, Secretary, and two other members, to be chosen at the Annual Meeting. At that time Resident Members, upon election, paid an initiation fee of \$5.00 for the first year and annual dues of \$2.00 thereafter. The fee for Life Membership free from further dues was \$50, the sums received from this source being held as a special fund, the income only of which may be spent.

With the adoption of this constitution, in 1904, the Executive Committee, which from the beginning had carried on the affairs of the Club, automatically ceased to exist; and the management henceforward has chiefly fallen upon the Council, an arrangement that has worked satisfactorily ever since. A few changes have been made in the Constitution for the smoother working of the wheels, as time and experience have shown to be best. The last meeting of the Executive Committee was on December 6, 1904, and the first meeting of the new Council was in March, 1905

For the next ten years or so meetings of the Fellows were held two or three times during the year, usually with a dinner at which some one spoke entertainingly on an appropriate subject. But the need for such meetings gradually became less, and with the outbreak of the Great War and the years of distraction that followed, they were very few indeed, for the simpler method of referring usual matters of routine business to the Council proved satisfactory. Partly for this reason, an amendment to the By-Laws was recently adopted, giving the Council complete charge of the affairs of the Club.

The Constitution and Standing Rules, as corrected to date, as well as a list of all past and present officers and members of the Club are printed as an appendix hereto.

Between the years 1903 and 1905 the Club was listed in the University Catalogue.

VARIOUS ENDEAVORS

THE "PRACTICAL TALKS"

VARIOUS ways in which the Club might extend its field of usefulness and be of real value to its members, the University, and others, were from the beginning discussed and essayed. One of these was a plan for giving a series of "practical talks" on selected subjects that might be of interest, especially to undergraduates and others who might thus be stimulated to travel or to make observations of value in the course of their travels. Accordingly in the spring of 1904 five "talks" were given in Harvard Hall lecture room, and announcement of the speakers and subjects was duly made in the columns of the *Harvard Crimson* and of the *Boston Transcript*. These were as follows:

1. April 6, 1904, Professor Charles E. Fay, on Mountaineering.
2. April 15, 1904. Mr. Alden Sampson, The Education of a Game Preserve Expert.
3. May 6, 1904, Dr. Allan Cleghorn, Medical Hints and the Care of Health in Travel.
4. May 13, 1904, Professor G. S. Raymer, on Prospecting.
5. May 20, 1904, Professor Robert W. Willson, on Methods of determining Latitude in Travel and Exploration.

Unfortunately this series, valuable though it was, did not seem to call forth the hoped-for audiences and the Secretary of the Club at the Fellows' Meeting of October 2-4, 1904, commented on the poor attendance, for which he felt there was no excuse, "in view of the fact that the character of the talks was of a very high quality, and in some cases better than the regular lectures." The reason for the small attendance was attributed to the undesirable hall in which the talks were held, the time of the year, and the lack of suitable advertisement. Perhaps, too, the subject of "intelligent travel" is not one that readily attracts the undergraduate, for whom the talks were chiefly designed, for it seems to be, true that enthusiasm for travel and exploration develops more with the maturing of interests after college age. Professor Davis, in a brief account of the Club and its activities, contributed to the *Harvard Graduate's Magazine* for June, 1905, commenting on the character of its membership, says, "Curiously enough, the undergraduate membership has grown slowly and the undergraduate members have been among the least regular attendants at the meetings; this has been a disappointment, as it was hoped that the narratives of those who had already traveled would attract the younger members and incite them to follow the example of their elders." The experiment was not tried again, but other means for stimulating interest were worked out with better success. One of these was the exhibitions, of which several have been held from time to time.

EXHIBITIONS

Very early in the Club's history the intention was announced of holding a public exhibition of trophies or other interesting mementoes of travel gathered by members in the course of their wanderings. The purpose of this was in part to stimulate interest in the Club and its objects, in part that its members might become better acquainted with each other's special interests.

Under the active initiative of Secretary Thorndike, the plan was tested by sending out notices to all members in the autumn of 1904, asking each if he would take part, what he would exhibit, and how much space he might require. The replies evidently were encouraging, but plans for the exhibition did not mature until four years later, when on March 18, 1908, the forty-second meeting of the Club was devoted to this purpose. The use of Horticultural Hall, Boston, was secured and over thirty members contributed larger or smaller exhibits ranging from photographs to camping outfit, and from observation instruments to specimens illustrating natural history or anthropology. An especially interesting collection was shown by Dr. Townsend W. Thorndike, consisting of historical souvenirs of Arctic exploration and travel in search of the Northwest Passage, including portraits and autographs of many Arctic explorers. A committee of the wives of members acted as hostesses, tea was served, and brief talks were given by Dr. Thomas Barbour on his expedition to New Guinea and by Mr. Ellsworth Huntington on his then recent journey in Turkestan. Some one noted with a humorous twinkle the disparity in bodily size between the two speakers. Over a thousand people came to the exhibition and the number of specimens shown was estimated at over five thousand.

The success of the first exhibition prompted the Club to adopt it as a triennial event. Accordingly in 1911, preparations were made for a second and even better affair, which was held at Copley Hall, Boston, and was open for two days, April 3 and 4. Professor Davis opened the meeting in the afternoon with a short address, followed by Professor J. W. Woods on India and Messrs G. C. Mixter and C. R. Cross, Jr., on hunting Alaskan bears. Tea was served, and in the evening two other short talks were given, by Professor Thomas A. Jaggar on volcanoes and Mr. J. W. Worthington on canoeing in New England. On the afternoon of the second day, Mr. George Mixter told of travel afoot in British Columbia and Mr. Francis T. Colby spoke on hunting in Africa. The evening speakers were Dr. Wm. Lord Smith on climbing in the Dolomites, and Mr. Charles W. Furlong on the Fuegians of Tierra del Fuego. Dancing followed the evening talks and the Boston papers gave accounts of the exhibition.

The third exhibition was held again in Copley Hall, April 6, 7, and 8, 1914; and again the hall was filled with trophies and objects of interest, with as before, an additional entertainment in the shape of a lecture in the afternoon and again in the evening of each day, with tea in the afternoon. The list of patronesses numbered eighteen of the wives of members. The speakers were: April 6, Professor Theodore Lyman, A journey to the Altai Mountains and Mr. Ernest Harold Baynes, on Bird Conservation; April 7, Mr. John T. Coolidge, Jr., Photography of African game, and Professor Roland B. Dixon, on a journey in the northern Himalayas; April 8, Mr. H. W. Du Bois, Hunting with a camera in British Columbia and Professor Hiram Bingham, Recent explorations in the land of the Incas.

With the disruption of plans following the World War, this interesting triennial event has lapsed, but in 1927 the Club was invited to join with other exhibitors at the Sportsman's Show in Mechanics Hall, Boston, and filled the space assigned to it with various objects, the principal of which was a large wall map of the world on which were outlined the routes of many of the Club's members, each numbered to correspond with a key to the names. This map, framed, later hung in the smoking room of the University Museum at Harvard, but is now, with other Club records, at the new Institute of Geographical Exploration at Harvard. It had been one of the plans of Secretary Thorndike to have on file for each member a map with his routes of travel charted thereon, but although maps were supplied to members, and some were returned for filing, It was found impracticable to keep them up to date. The Club's Yearbook, however, supplies the information.

THE LADIES' NIGHTS

As a social animal, man may not live to himself alone, hence the wish for an occasional extension of the Club's activities to include the ladies. So interested were the wives, daughters and friends in the first public exhibition of the Club in March 1908, that in some of the years following there was held a Ladies' Night, with a reception graced by the presence of a number of the wives of members as patronesses, followed by a lecture of exceptional interest. The first of these events was held at Horticultural Hall, Boston, on May 7, 1909, with some two hundred persons present. A brief address by Professor Archibald Cary Coolidge on his Impressions of South America was followed by an account of "A Hunting Trip in British East Africa" by Professor Theodore Lyman. Again on April 29, 1910, a Ladies' Night was held at Huntington Hall, Boston, at which Mr. Joseph Linden Smith spoke on "A Visit to Japan," and Dr. Harrison W. Smith gave an account of his journey to Java and the neighboring islands, illustrated by lantern slides of exceptional beauty. The Ladies' Night of April 26, 1912., was memorable for Carl Akeley's account of "Elephant Hunting on Mt. Kenya," with remarkable photographs of the living animals at close range.

With the coming of the World War, and its disturbances, this pleasant custom lapsed, but with the more modern entry of the fair sex into athletics, hunting, aviation, mountaineering, and exploration, it may eventually be impossible to ignore the really serious part that women have taken in travel and geographical study. It was therefore appropriate that during the season of 1931-32, three Special Meetings have been held in the auditorium of the Institute of Geographical Exploration, through the courtesy of its Director, to which members were privileged to invite ladies.

THE HANDBOOK OF TRAVEL

Another project that bore fruit was the preparation of a convenient pocket-size handbook corresponding in some degree to the Royal [Geographical] Society's Hints to Travellers, giving in condensed form information of a practical nature on many matters relating to travel. This was planned out by a committee of which Professor Davis was chairman and the preparation of the different chapters was assigned to various members. Naturally the correlation of so many separate parts and the varying size and nature of the apportionments caused infinite delay in the final preparation of the volume, which, however, was at length assembled and published by the Harvard University Press in 1917. A thousand copies were printed and the cost underwritten by three of the Club's members. It contained chapters on the methods of travel, medical care, the making and recording of observations, and the collecting and preserving of specimens of various kinds. The chapter on the determination of position, by Professor R. W. Willson, is accompanied by logarithmic tables and a clever device, fastened to the back cover, for use in making quick calculations. As an astronomer Professor Willson thought little of the passage of time and it was with difficulty that he finally found opportunity to prepare or even to correct the proof of his chapter, which is one of the most vital in the book. To the editor's relief, he at length appeared one day in mid-forenoon with the last of the proof in hand ready for a final "going over." So careful was he that every part of a calculation should appear in its proper place on the page, that he took infinite pains in arranging and re-arranging, until when it was at last satisfactorily accomplished, the editor and he looked at their watches in astonishment to find that it was long past mid-afternoon! But the book was a real contribution and a distinct success. The entire edition was sold within a few years and it is now quite out of print and perhaps to some extent, out of date. A second edition has been contemplated, but since the type of the first printing has long ago been broken up and many of the original contributors are dead, an

entirely new book will have to be written, an undertaking which in the present year 1932 is again under consideration. A committee, of which Dr. George C. Shattuck is chairman, has been appointed, to discuss the preparation of a new edition, and if this is found desirable, to proceed with plans for its publication. Thus far, however, it is possible to report merely that the Committee has regarded the plan favorably and has made tentative plans for the preparation of the manuscript.

A CLUB LIBRARY

With the growth of the Club and its more intimate connection with the new Harvard Club of Boston, the matter of a library was considered. At a Fellows' Meeting held November 20, 1914, the project was discussed and the plan approved of starting a collection of books and maps to be deposited in the Library of the Harvard Club of Boston, with the understanding that they were subject to the privilege of withdrawal. It was further voted that such books should be marked with a book plate to be prepared, consisting of the Club seal and the statement, "Deposited in the Library of the Harvard Club of Boston"; and that maps should also be suitably marked to indicate that they were the property of the Club. At this meeting, too, a committee was appointed consisting of Professor W. M. Davis, Dr. Thomas Barbour and Professor Theodore Lyman, to cooperate with the Library Committee of the Harvard Club, with power to spend annually from the treasury of the Harvard Travellers Club, should its condition so warrant, the sum of One Hundred Dollars for the purchase of books. Gifts of books or money to buy them were also asked from members. Again, the outbreak of the World War and the entry of many members into its work had a disastrous effect, and in the turmoil of the succeeding years very little was done toward building up such a library. At the present time this library is handsomely housed in modern book cases in the Club's room at the Institute of Geographical Exploration, and in response to appeals made to the members to contribute their own or other works of travel, about 400 volumes have been recently added. It is hoped that in time this will be a more representative collection of books on travel, particularly of the more solid sort, and that it may include all those of any importance published by Club members.

THE CLUB MEDAL

AMONG various plans for the encouragement of effective travel, especially among the younger men, Professor Davis early proposed that a medal should be awarded from time to time to some person whose record of travel or exploration should be deemed unusually worthy of recognition. Accordingly, in April, 1906, the Fellows appointed a committee consisting of Edward J. Holmes, chairman, Townsend W. Thorndike, and Robert Walcott, to prepare and submit designs for a suitable medal. In this the committee had also the helpful cooperation of R. C. Sturgis, Jr. The committee at once requested suggestions for a suitable design from the members, at the same time having in view its use as the Club's seal. Of the various designs submitted, one that included the symbolic staff and wallet of a pilgrim was especially favored. Finally, with the expert advice of Professor G. L. Kittredge, a design was adopted showing a pilgrim in oldtime costume, with his staff in his hand and his wallet slung over his shoulder, surmounted by the word "Peregrinantur"—"they wander in foreign lands." Our pilgrim is walking along the shore of the sea, which appears in the background, bounded on the right by steeply conventional peaks, the mountains of his desire, toward which his face is set. A lonely flower blossoming at his feet on the edge of the strand, and a wheeling dolphin, the fish that is the friend of man, thrusting its head above water, symbolize the flora and fauna, while a distant caraval is significant of travel by sea. At that time, travel by air had not been thought of, so no symbol is included! The medal, itself, in gold, is of the size of the conventional half-dollar, and bears on its reverse side the name of the Club and of the person to whom it is awarded, with an appropriate epigram.

The first award of the medal was made in 1906 in accordance with the recommendation of a committee appointed for that purpose. Afterward it was awarded yearly until 1915, when with the many disruptions incident upon the breaking out of the World War, and the preparations being made for the entry of our own country into the struggle, the annual award lapsed until 1922, since which it has been made but twice again, in 1926 and in 1931.

A list of the medallists follows.

HARVARD TRAVELLERS CLUB MEDALLISTS

1906

WILLIAM BROOKS CABOT
For explorations in Labrador

Cabot's remarkable canoe journeys along the coast and up the rivers of eastern Labrador, his meeting with the Indians of the interior, and other incidents of several summers' travel, much of it alone, are set forth in his book, "Northern Labrador."

1907

ELLSWORTH HUNTINGTON
For explorations in Central Asia

Huntington made valuable studies of the Lob Nor region of Turkestan, especially with a view to studying the present climatic conditions and reconstructing from the available evidence the conditions of this area as they affected human occupation in former times.

1908

THOMAS BARBOUR

For Zoological exploration in New Guinea

The results of Dr. Barbour's zoological reconnaissance of Dutch New Guinea appear in large accessions of natural history specimens, chiefly reptiles and amphibians, to the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and his studies are partly embodied in a thesis on the herpetology of the East Indies (see *Memoirs of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, vol. 44, 1912).

1909

WILLIAM LORD SMITH

For travel in many lands

This award was made on Dr. Smith's return from a successful expedition to (then) British East Africa, which again added greatly to the natural history collection of the Agassiz Museum. He had previously made journeys into Somaliland and to eastern Asia, Java and Persia, with a view especially to securing specimens of the tiger from these parts of its wide range.

1910

WILLIAM CURTIS FARABEE

For travels in Peru

Dr. Farabee's work in Peru was in pursuit of studies on the archaeology of that country. He later made an expedition into northeastern Brazil and in both secured valuable material illustrating the cultural development of the aborigines of these countries.

1911

WILLIAM MORRIS DAVIS

First President, scientific traveller

It was very fitting that the Club should recognize in this way its indebtedness to Professor Davis, whose genius and guiding hand were largely responsible for the immediate success of the Club.

1912

ARCHIBALD CARY COOLIDGE

An historian who travels

As professor of history at Harvard, Coolidge knew intimately the countries of Europe from first-hand acquaintance. He had travelled extensively in Europe and Asia, as well as in Africa and South America.

1913

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE

For explorations in South America

The mapping and surveying of the upper waters of the Orinoco River system were the result of Dr. Rice's expeditions into a country but little known. The accounts of his work have been published from time to time in the journal of the Royal Geographical Society and elsewhere.

1914

ROBERT ABRAM BARTLETT
For arctic exploration

The name of "Bob" Bartlett, an Honorary Member of the Club, will ever be linked with the work of Peary in attaining the North Pole. He was master of the *Roosevelt* on Peary's last and successful expedition, and through his intimate knowledge of ice navigation, his resourcefulness and courage, was in large part responsible for the success of the journey.

1915

RICHARD PEARSON STRONG
Who travels to conquer disease

Through his knowledge of their causes and the methods of controlling epidemic diseases, Dr. Strong had already attained high place on account of his successes in combatting plagues in the Philippines and Manchuria. Early in the history of the World War he had been called to Servia and adjacent countries to take charge of the fight against epidemic typhus and later against trench fever and other diseases. Official recognition of his successful work during the years of the great struggle was given by several governments including France, Great Britain, Servia and the United States.

1921

CHARLES ERNEST FAY
Pioneer on many mountains

His fellow members will not soon forget the kindly presence of Professor Fay, an alpinist and mountain climber whose skill and enthusiasm in conquering difficult peaks led him almost yearly in the latter part of his life to the Canadian Rockies and the Selkirk's.

1926

ROBERT DE COURCY WARD
Eminent as climatologist and traveller

It has been the lot of few to have made continuous climatic records quite around the globe. An understanding of world-wide weather conditions will eventually prove one of the important factors governing the safety and comfort of human populations.

1931

DAVID FAIRCHILD
World traveller and eminent scientist

In the search for useful plants that might be turned to human advantage Dr. Fairchild's work has carried him to many out-of-the-way parts of the earth, while the results of his labors are of great benefit to mankind.

AFTER THIRTY YEARS

WITH the season of 1931-32 the Club looks back upon thirty years of activity. In spite of changing conditions of life, the disruptions incident to the Great War, the loss of some of its active members by removal or death, and the many distractions of the present time, it has still continued to serve modestly as a medium for encouraging a real interest in the methods and results of travel and exploration. A generation ago Professor William James in an essay on "A moral substitute for war," proposed that the young men of the future might find an outlet for their inherent spirit of adventure, in the exploration of lands still unknown, in the conquering of unscaled peaks, and in similar tasks that make full demand on strength, skill, intelligence, and resolution, to the benefit of themselves and their fellow men. In this he recognized that travel, exploration, hunting, the matching of one's self against the environment, have a value for the individual development as well as for that of the race. The Harvard Travellers Club serves not only to encourage such endeavors for their own sake, but also to point out how the records and collections of travellers may be made of permanent usefulness to mankind in the effort to know more thoroughly the earth on which we live. In that spirit may our travellers ever set forth, like Ulysses of old,

"To strive, to seek, to find, and not to yield!"

APPENDIX

LIST OF MEETINGS

1. November 15, 1902, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge; present, 30.
Speakers: Prof. Wm. M. Davis, on the object of the Club. Mr. James H. Kidder, On bear hunting in Kadiak and the Alaskan peninsula.
2. January 16, 1903, at the Harvard Union; present, about 40.
Speakers: Mr. Copley Amory, A sketch of the voyages of Sir Alexander Mackenzie to the Arctic and Pacific Oceans. Mr. J. Mackintosh Bell, Canadian Indians beyond the territory of the Hudson's Bay Company. Dr. T. W. Thorndike, Some observations on the Swampy Cree Indians.
3. February 27, 1903, at the Fogg Art Museum, Cambridge; a large audience.
Speaker: Commander Robert E. Peary, Field work of the Peary Arctic Club. A reception followed at the Harvard Union.
4. March 27, 1903, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge; present, 46 members and about 30 friends.
Speaker: Dr. A. Hamilton Rice, Across South America by the Napo and Amazons.

5. May 1, 1903, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge.
Speaker: Mr. Henry B. Bigelow, A trip to Java.
6. May 29, 1903, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge.
Speakers: Professor Archibald C. Coolidge, Mr. J. Wells Farley, and Mr. John F. Perkins on Round the World routes.
7. November 18, 1903, at the Fogg Art Museum.
Speaker: Professor Wm. M. Davis, A summer in Turkestan, illustrated.
8. December 16, 1903, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge; present, 25.
Speaker: Mr. F. W. Atkinson, Three years in the Philippines.
9. January 29, 1904, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge, with a subscription dinner; present, 23.
Speaker: Professor Alfred E. Burton, Experiences in Sumatra.
10. February 26, 1904, at the Fogg Art Museum, Cambridge; "hall well filled."
Speaker: Mr. W. W. Rockhill, Travels on the borderland of China and Tibet. A reception at the Harvard Union followed.
11. March 25, 1904, at the house of Mr. George B. Dorr, 18 Commonwealth Ave., Boston.
Speaker: Professor Ira N. Hollis, A cruise in the Pacific.

12. April 29, 1904, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge.
Speakers: Mr. William B. Cabot, Journeys in Labrador. Mr. R. C. Sturgis, Jr., A cruise on the Labrador Coast.
13. May 27, 1904, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge;
"very few present."
Speaker: Professor Edward S. Morse, A glimpse of China.
14. November 25, 1904, at the house of Mr. Richard H. Dana, 113 Brattle St., Cambridge; present, about 50.
Speakers: Professor Raphael Pumpelly, Archaeological work in Turkestan. Mr. Langdon Warner, A visit to Khiva.
15. December 16, 1904, at the house of Mr. Edward J. Holmes, 296 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 50.
Speakers: Mr. A. G. Robinson of the New York Sun, Work of the war 'correspondent in South Africa and the Far East. Mr. Ellsworth Huntington, A journey in eastern Persia.
16. January 27, 1905, at the house of Dr. J. C. Phillips, 299 Berkeley St., Boston; present, about 40.
Speakers: Mr. Vilhjalmur Stefansson, The summer of 1904 in Iceland. Mr. Leon J. Cole, Notes on Yucatan.

17. March 31, 1905, at the house of Mr. A. Lawrence Rotch, 235 Commonwealth Ave., Boston; present, 35.
Speakers: Mr. François E. Matthes, U. S. Geological Survey, Mapping in the Rocky Mountain region—the Bighorn Range, the Montana Rockies, and the Colorado Canyon. Mr. Austin H. Clark, A trip to the Grenadine Islands, West Indies.
18. April 27, 1905, at the Colonial Club, Cambridge; present, about 35.
Speakers: Mr. Glover M. Allen, Newfoundland whaling industry. Mr. Reginald C. Robbins, South India. Both talks illustrated by lantern.
19. May 18, 1905, Annual Meeting, at the house of Mr. John L. Bremer, 416 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 70.
Speaker: Dr. William Lord Smith, Reminiscences of a hunter in Java, China, and Corea, illustrated by lantern.
20. December 1, 1905, at the house of Dr. H. L. Burrell, 22 Newbury St., Boston; present, 65.
Speaker: Mr. Bailey Willis, U. S. Geological Survey, Experiences among the Chinese, illustrated.
21. December 15, 1905, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, 45.

Speakers: Professor William M. Davis, A summer in South Africa, illustrated. Mr. Ernest Harold Baynes, The American Bison, a plea for his preservation, illustrated.

22. January 13, 1906, Special Meeting, at the house of Mr. Edward W. Hutchins, 166 Beacon St., Boston; present, 80 to 90.

Speaker: Dr. Otto Nordenskjöld, Professor of Geography in the University of Gothenburg, Sweden, An account of his Antarctic Expedition, 1901-04, illustrated.

23. January 26, 1906, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 40.

Speakers: Dr. Alfred M. Tozzer, The natives of Yucatan, illustrated. Professor William H. Pickering, The volcanoes of Hawaii, illustrated.

24. February 23, 1906, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, 65. Members of the Harvard Ethnological Club were specially invited to this meeting.

Speaker: Mr. Charles H. Hawes, Trinity College, England, In the uttermost East.

25. March 30, 1906, at the house of Mr. Samuel Cabot, Jr., 109 Commonwealth Ave., Boston; present, about 80.

Speaker: Mr. Herbert L. Bridgman, secretary of the Peary Arctic Club, A visit to the Soudan, illustrated.

26. April 27, 1906, at the house of Mr. Edwin H. Abbot, 1 Follen St., Cambridge; present, about 90.
Speaker: Mr. Anthony Fiala, of the Ziegler Polar Expedition 1903-05, Two years in the Arctic regions, illustrated by lantern and moving pictures. After the lecture, General Abbot made a few remarks on the progress of the Panama Canal and Dr. T. W. Thorndike showed some souvenirs of Arctic exploration.
27. May 18, 1906, Annual Meeting, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, 60.
Speaker: Professor Solon I. Bailey, of Harvard College Observatory, A journey made in 1905 from Arequipa, Peru, over the Andes to the headwaters of the Amazon. The Club medal was first awarded at this meeting.
28. October 26, 1906, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, 50-60.
Speaker: Mr. Ellsworth Huntington, A camel trip in the unexplored salt desert east of Lop Nor, central Asia, in the winter of 1906-7, illustrated.
29. November 22, 1906, at the house of Mr. Edward J. Holmes, 296 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 50.
Speaker: Dr. A. C. Haddon, F. R. S., of Cambridge, England, Magic and religion in British New Guinea, illustrated.

30. December 21, 1906, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 65.

Speakers: Dr. Theodore Lyman, A hunting trip in northwestern British Columbia, illustrated. Mr. W. Rodman Peabody, The first ascent of Mt. Mummery in the Canadian Rockies, illustrated. Mr. Robert P. Blake, The Mountain Sheep country in British Columbia, illustrated.

31. January 25, 1907, at the house of Mr. Charles Jackson, 462 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 30.

Speaker: Dr. William Lord Smith, Travels in Persia and life among the Bakhari tribes, illustrated.

32. March 1, 1907, at the house of Mr. Wallace Pierce, 350 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 90.

Speaker: Colonel Sir Colin Scott-Moncrieff, LL.D., K.C.S.I., Passages in the life of a roving engineer. "His talk was delightfully personal and overflowing with humor and anecdote."

33. March 29, 1907, at the house of Dr. Thomas M. Rotch, 197 Commonwealth Ave., Boston; present, 71.

Speaker: Dr. Thomas M. Rotch, From Trondhjem to the Spitzbergen ice pack from a tourist's point of view, illustrated. At this meeting a long letter from V. Stefansson was read, dated from Herschel Island.

34. April 26, 1907, at the house of Mr. Joseph G. Thorp, 115 Brattle St., Cambridge; present, about 70.
Speakers: Mr. William B. Cabot, A journey to northern Labrador in 1906, illustrated. Dr. Charles W. Townsend, Along the Labrador coast, illustrated.
35. May 17, 1907, Annual Meeting, at the Boston Athletic Association, Exeter St., Boston; present, about 90.
Speaker: Mr. Ernest B. Drew, Harvard '63, The awakening of China. Mr. Drew, for forty-two years a member of the Chinese Imperial Customs, Mandarin of the Second (Red) Button, member of the Order of the Double Dragon, showed some mementoes of his long residence in the Far East.
36. October 18, 1907, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 80.
Speaker: Dr. J. Mackintosh Bell, Exploration of the southern Alps of New Zealand, illustrated.
37. November 29, 1907, at the house of Dr. John C. Phillips, 299 Berkeley St., Boston; present, about 90.
Speaker: Mr. Thomas Barbour, Along the Pacific coast of Dutch New Guinea, illustrated. At this meeting, the Club medals for 1906 and 1907 were presented.

38. December 20, 1907, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 70.
Speaker: Mr. Vilhjalmur Stefansson, ethnologist of the Anglo-American Polar Expedition, Winter life of the Eskimo.
39. January 31, 1908, at the house of Mr. Amos R. Little, 317 Dartmouth St., Boston; present, about 75.
Speaker: Mr. Isaiah Bowman, The Bolivian Andes, illustrated.
40. February 14, 1908, at the Hotel Brunswick, Boston. This meeting was the occasion for the First Annual Dinner of the Club. President Charles W. Eliot was a guest.
Speaker: Major Charles Lynch, U. S. Army, Manchuria during the Russo-Japanese War, illustrated.
41. February 28, 1908, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 75.
Speaker: Professor Thomas A. Jaggar, Jr., A cruise among the Aleutian Islands, illustrated.
42. March 18, 1908, Exhibition Meeting, at Horticultural Hall, 300 Massachusetts Ave., Boston; attendance between 1000 and 1200.
Speakers: Professor William M. Davis on the activities of the Club. Dr. Thomas Barbour, On his expedition to New Guinea. Mr. Ellsworth

Huntington, On his journey in Turkestan. All these talks were illustrated.

43. March 27, 1908, at the house of Dr. T. W. Thorndike, 20 Newbury St., Boston; present, about 75.
Speaker: Professor Roland Thaxter, A journey to southern Chile, illustrated.
44. April 24, 1908, at the house of Mr. Edwin H. Abbot, 1 Follen St., Cambridge; present, about 50.
Speaker: Mr. George C. Curtis, Six months in the Society Islands, illustrated.
45. May 15, 1908, Annual Meeting, at the Boston Athletic Association, Exeter St., Boston; present, about 115. Annual report of the Council and election of officers.
Speakers: Professor Ralph S. Tarr, of Cornell, The glaciers of the Mt. St. Elias region, Alaska, illustrated. Dr. A. Hamilton Rice, On the north-western branches of the Amazon River system.
46. October 30, 1908, at the Boston Athletic Association, Exeter St., Boston; present, about 95.
Speaker: Sir Harry Johnston, The Congo State.
47. November 27, 1908, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, 53. ~
Speaker: Dr. William Jason Mixter, On his expedition to the headwaters of the Stikine River, B. C., illustrated.

48. December (record lost).

Speaker: Professor Charles E. Fay, Mountaineering by noted climbers in different parts of the world, illustrated.

49. January 29, 1909, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 45.

Speaker: Mr. Francis T. Colby, On his expedition to Alaska, the Alaska peninsula, and Kenai Peninsula, illustrated.

50. February 26, 1909, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston.

Speaker: Dr. Henry B. Bigelow, Deep-sea exploration in the Pacific, illustrated.

51. March 26, 1909, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 40.

Speaker: Colonel J. W. Colenbrander, of South Africa, On personal experiences in the Boer War and the Matabele rebellion.

52. April 30, 1909, at the Boston Athletic Association, Exeter St., Boston; present, about 50.

Speaker: Brigadier-General Adolphus W. Greeley, U. S. Army, Scenes of the New Siberia, illustrated.

53. May 7, 1909, Special Meeting, Ladies' Night, at Horticultural Hall, 300 Massachusetts Ave., Boston; present, about 200.

Speakers: Professor Archibald C. Coolidge, Some impressions of South America. Professor Theodore Lyman, A hunting trip in British East Africa, illustrated.

54. May 28, 1909, Annual Meeting, at the Boston Athletic Association, Exeter St., Boston; present, about 60. Annual reports and election of officers.

Speaker: Dr. Hiram Bingham, F.R.G.S., On his journey from Buenos Ayres to Lima, across Argentine, Bolivia, and Peru, illustrated.

55. October 29, 1909, at the house of Professor Theodore Lyman, Boylston St., Brookline.

Speakers: Mr. Fritz von Holm, The Holm-Nestorian Expedition to Sian-fu, China, illustrated. Professor Albert Bushnell Hart, On inside Ceylon.

56. November 26, 1909, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston.

Speakers: Hon. Jens I. Westengaard, General Adviser to His Siamese Majesty's Government, Siam of today; the country and the people. Professor J. H. Woods, On his personal acquaintance with the Brahmins.

57. December 17, 1909, at the house of Mr. Edward J. Holmes, 296 Beacon St., Boston.

Speakers: Dr. William C. Farabee, Travel and research in the region of the Upper Amazon. Dr.

Roland B. Dixon, On his visit to Fiji, 1909.
Professor Harrison W. Smith, An exhibition of views of Tahiti.

58. January 28, 1910, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston.

Speaker: Dr. Ellsworth Huntington, On his journey to the inner border of Palestine, illustrated.

59. February 11, 1910, at the Exchange Club, Milk St., Boston; a members' dinner to the speaker.

Speaker: Captain Robert A. Bartlett, On the Peary Expedition to the North Pole, illustrated.

60. February 25, 1910, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston.

Speakers: Mr. Charles R. Cross, Jr., A hunting trip in the Kenai Peninsula, Alaska. Mr. Francis T. Colby, A hunting trip in Ceylon.

61. March 25, 1910, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston.

Speakers: Dr. William Lord Smith and Dr. Glover M. Allen, A collecting and hunting trip in British East Africa, in the summer of 1909, illustrated.

62. April 29, 1910, at Huntington Hall, Rogers Building, Boylston St., Boston, Ladies' Night.

Speakers: Mr. Joseph Linden Smith, A visit to Japan. Professor Harrison W. Smith, A journey in Java and neighboring islands, illustrated.

63. May 20, 1910, Annual Meeting, at the house of Professor Albert B. Hart, 19 Craigie St., Cambridge. Report of the Council, election of officers.

Speaker: Professor Thomas A. Jaggar, Jr., Wanderings among Japanese volcanoes in 1909, illustrated.

64. October 28, 1910, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 70.

Speakers: Dr. Alfred M. Tozzer, Guatemala and its ruins, illustrated. Mr. H. G. Ferguson, Philippine Bureau of Science, Some Philippine volcanoes, illustrated.

65. November 25, 1910, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston; present, about 50.

Speaker: Mr. Frank Edward Johnson, Tunisia, its troglodytes, ruins, and mosques, illustrated.

66. December 16, 1910, at the house of Mr. Samuel Cabot, 109 Commonwealth Ave., Boston; present, about 60.

Speaker: Mr. Charles Wellington Furlong, On his recent journey in Tierra del Fuego, illustrated.

67. January 27, 1911, at the Exchange Club, Milk St., Boston, Members' dinner.

Speakers: Messrs. George and Samuel Mixter, Afoot across the British Columbia Rockies, illustrated.

68. February 24, 1911, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston.
Speakers: Mr. Charles Lyon Chandler, U. S. Vice-consul at Buenos Aires, The new Buenos Aires. Mr. W. S. C. Russell, Iceland from horseback, illustrated.
69. May 19, 1911, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston, Annual Meeting. Report of the Council, election of officers.
Speakers: Professor Theodore Lyman, The Yellow-head Pass. Dr. Denman Ross, The ruins of Cambodia, illustrated.
70. October 27, 1911, at the house of Professor Theodore Lyman, Brookline; present, 25.
Speaker: Professor R. De C. Ward, The coffee plantations of Brazil, illustrated.
71. November 24, 1911, at the Boston Athletic Association, Exeter St., Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Joseph Linden Smith, Scenes in Peking and on the West River, illustrated.
72. December 12, 1911, at the Exchange Club, Milk St., Boston, Members' dinner; present, 200.
Speaker: Ex-President Theodore Roosevelt, His hunting experiences in East Africa.
73. January 26, 1912, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston.
Speaker: Capt. Robert A. Bartlett, Seal fishing about Newfoundland, illustrated.

74. February 16, 1912, at the University Club, 270 Beacon St., Boston.

Speaker: Dr. S. B. Wolbach, A circuit of the Gambia in British West Africa, illustrated.

75. March 29, 1912, at the Boston Athletic Association, Exeter St., Boston.

Speaker: Mr. E. H. Wilson, The Chino-Tibetan borderland, its scenery, natural history, the people, and their peculiar customs, illustrated.

76. April 26, 1912, at the Legion of Honor Hall, 200 Huntington Ave., Boston; Ladies' Night.

Speaker: Mr. Carl E. Akeley, African big game—Elephant hunting on Mt. Kenya, illustrated.

77. May 17, 1912, at the Boston Athletic Association, Exeter St., Boston, Annual Meeting. Report of the Council, election of officers.

Speaker: Professor Archibald Cary Coolidge, Travel in North Africa.

78. October 25, 1912.

Speaker: Dr. Glover M. Allen, A naturalist's visit to the island of Grenada, West Indies, illustrated.

79. November 29, 1912.

Speaker: Mr. Vilhjalmur Stefansson, An Arctic exploration.

80. December 20, 1912.

Speaker: Professor Theodore Lyman, A journey to the Altai Mountains, illustrated.

81. January 17, 1913, Members' Dinner.

Speaker: President Charles W. Eliot, The social and political condition of China.

82. February 28, 1913.

Speaker: Professor Harrison W. Smith, A journey among the Dyaks and Kayans of Sarawak, illustrated.

83. March 28, 1913.

Speaker: Mr. Oric Bates, The oasis of Siwah.

84. April 24, 1913, Ladies' Night.

Speaker: Mr. Langdon Warner, Chinese art—and the men who brought it.

85. May 16, 1913, Annual Meeting, Report of the Council, election of officers.

Speakers: Dr. Townsend W. Thorndike, The life and work of David Livingstone. Mr. Clarence Hay, An expedition to the land of the Mayas.

86. October 31, 1913, at the house of Professor Theodore Lyman, Brookline.

Speaker: Dr. Glover M. Allen, The expedition to the Blue Nile and Dinder River, 1913, illustrated.

87. November 28, 1913, at the Harvard Club, Commonwealth Ave., Boston.
Speaker: Professor Roland B. Dixon, Twelve hundred miles through the northern Himalayas, illustrated.
88. December 19, 1913, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Professor Albert B. Hart of Harvard, The Balkans and the Balkan people, illustrated.
89. February 6, 1914, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Dinner.
Speaker: Hon. W. Cameron Forbes, Travels in the Philippines, illustrated.
90. February 27, 1914, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. J. Templeman Coolidge, Jr., Photography of animal life in East Africa, illustrated.
91. March 13, 1914, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. A. Hamilton Rice, Explorations in South America, illustrated. Presentation of the Travellers Club medal to Dr. Rice.
92. April 24, 1914, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Henry B. Bigelow, Marine explorations off the east coast of the United States, illustrated.
93. May 15, 1914, Annual Meeting, at the Harvard Club, Boston. Reports and election of officers.

Speaker: Dr. Sinclair Kennedy, on New Zealand, illustrated.

94. October 30, 1914, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Dr. John C. Phillips, Sinai and southern Palestine, illustrated.

95. November 27, 1914, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Mr. Langdon Warner, Explorations in central China, illustrated.

96. December 18, 1914, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Professor W. W. Atwood, Two thousand miles down the Yukon, illustrated.

97. January 29, 1915, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Professor William Morris Davis, Across the Pacific and back: Fiji, New Zealand, New Caledonia, New Hebrides, Australia, illustrated.

98. February 3, 1915, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Annual dinner of members.

Speaker: Captain Robert A. Bartlett, The drift of the Carluk during the Arctic night, the loss of the ship, and the rescue of the men from a point 60 miles north of Herald Island to Wrangell Island—and the walk to Siberia, illustrated.

99. February 26, 1915, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Mr. S. Prescott Fay, Through the mountains from the Yellowhead Pass to the Peace River in the interests of the Biological Survey, illustrated.

100. March 26, 1915, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. G. H. Parker, The Fur Seals and other wild life of the Pribilof Islands, illustrated.
101. April 30, 1915, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Henry James, Jr., Recent observations in Austria and Servia.
102. May 21, 1915, Annual Meeting, at the Harvard Club, Boston. Reports and election of officers.
Speaker: Mr. Childs Frick, Through southern Abyssinia and the Lake Rudolph Country, illustrated.
103. October 29, 1915, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Richard P. Strong, The conditions in Servia as observed during his mission to eradicate typhus fever, illustrated.
104. November 26, 1915, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Professor Wm. M. Wheeler, Travels in New South Wales and Queensland, Australia, illustrated.
105. December 17, 1915, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Edward H. Wilson, Travels through unfamiliar parts of Japan, illustrated.
106. January 11, 1916, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Annual dinner of members.
Speaker: Mr. Frederick R. Wulsin, Travels in Madagascar, illustrated.

107. January 28, 1916, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Sinclair Kennedy, By auxiliary schooner in French Oceania, illustrated.
108. February 25, 1916, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Samuel Mixter, A winter in the Arctic, illustrated.
109. March 31, 1916, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Professor Harrison W. Smith, A journey to the Limbang River district in Borneo, illustrated.
110. April 28, 1916, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Robert Cushman Murphy, A visit to South Georgia, with an account of a visit to the Penguin rookeries, illustrated.
111. June 2, 1916, at the Harvard Club, Boston. Annual Meeting. Reports and election of officers.
Speakers: Dr. Hubert Lyman Clark, A visit to Tobago, West Indies. Dr. Glover M. Allen, An ascent of Mt. Whitney, California.
112. October 31, 1916, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Sylvanus G. Morley, A trip to Tulum, illustrated.
113. November 28, 1916, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. C. Mason Farnham, Peru of today, illustrated.

114. December 26, 1916, Adjourned Meeting, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Mr. Edwin W. Mills, Korea, its people and resources, illustrated. Meeting adjourned from December 19, same place and speaker.

115. January 30, 1917, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Mr. G. Kinsley Noble, The Harvard Expedition in 1916 across northern Peru, illustrated.

116. February 27, 1917, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Mr. Copley Amory, Jr., The Chookchees and Kolyma River region of northeast Siberia, illustrated.

117. March 27, 1917, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Dr. Charles Wendell Townsend, In Audubon's Labrador, illustrated.

(At this point meetings were discontinued from 1917 to the autumn of 1919)

118. November 18, 1919, at the Tavern Club, 4 Boylston Place, Boston.

Speaker: Mr. Edward H. Wilson, Travels in Formosa, Liu-Kiu, and Bonin, illustrated.

119. December 16, 1919, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Mr. S. K. Lothrop, Exploration in Central America, illustrated.

120. January 20, 1920, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. James Mackintosh Bell, Life with the Czecho-Slovaks on the Siberian Front, illustrated.
121. February 17, 1920, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Alfred G. Mayor, Coral Reefs of Samoa, illustrated.
122. March 23, 1920, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speakers: Professor Theodore Lyman, Brief notes on the island of Anticosti, illustrated. Dr. Glover M. Allen, Present day conditions in Porto Rico and Haiti, illustrated.
April meeting omitted.
123. May 21, 1920, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting. Reports and election of officers.
Speaker: Mr. James Jackson, Present conditions in Central Europe, illustrated.
124. November 30, 1920, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge.
Speaker: Dr. Robert P. Blake, Travel and adventure in the Caucasus, illustrated.
125. January 18, 1921, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Professor Julius Klein, Recent impressions of South America, illustrated.
126. February 18, 1921, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Kermit Roosevelt, Mesopotamia, illustrated.

127. March 18, 1921, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. John Heard, Jr., Whaling off the northern coast of Alaska, illustrated.
128. April 15, 1921, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Richard Pearson Strong, Travel during the War in relation to the elimination of trench fever and other diseases from our armies, illustrated.
129. May 20, 1921, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting. Reports and election of officers.
Speakers: Dr. Emmett R. Dunn, A collecting expedition to Costa Rica, illustrated. Professor Theodore Lyman, Notes on sport and travel during the last twenty years.
130. November 15, 1921, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. H. Lee Shuttleworth, Peoples and countries of the western Himalayas, illustrated.
131. December 20, 1921, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Hon. W. Cameron Forbes, The Philippines, illustrated.
132. January 31, 1922, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Robert P. Blake, The monasteries of Mt. Athos, illustrated.
133. February 28, 1922, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge.
Speaker: Mr. Thomas E. Penard, Dutch Guiana, illustrated.

134. March 21, 1922, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speakers: Mr. F. O. Koenig, A trip to James Bay, illustrated. Mr. W. D. Burden, Hunting in the Kenai Peninsula and in Montague Island, illustrated.
135. April 25, 1922, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Herbert J. Spinden, Exploration in Central America, illustrated.
136. May 16, 1922, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting. Reports and election of officers.
Speaker: Mr. H. Van Vechten Fay, Recent personal experiences in Russia.
137. October 31, 1922, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Frederick R. Wulsin, Sport and travel in China, illustrated.
138. November 28, 1922, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Professor Charles Palache, The mines of the Southwest African Protectorate, illustrated.
139. January 23, 1923, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Thomas Barbour, Travelling and zoölogical collecting with the Chocoana Indians of eastern Panama, illustrated.
140. February 27, 1923, at the Harvard Union, Cambridge.
Speaker: Mr. George Leigh Mallory, The Mount Everest Expedition of 1922, illustrated.

141. March 20, 1923, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Professor William H. Weston, Jr., The Island of Guam, illustrated.
142. April 24, 1923, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. George Schwab, The Cameroons, illustrated.
143. May 18, 1923, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting. Reports and election of officers.
Speaker: Dr. Afranio do Amaral, The campaign against snake poisoning in Brazil, illustrated.
144. November 20, 1923, at the Harvard Club, Boston. Members' dinner in honor of the guest and speaker of the evening: Major-General Sir Percy Sykes, On travels in Persia, illustrated.
145. February 28, 1924, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Charles P. Curtis, Sport and adventure by land and water in equatorial Africa, illustrated.
146. March 25, 1924, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Henry B. de Villiers Schwab, An expedition to Mt. Clemenceau, illustrated.
147. May 16, 1924, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting. Members' dinner. Reports and election of officers.
Speaker: Professor Eldon R. James, Travels in Siam, illustrated.

148. November 18, 1924, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Herbert J. Spinden, Some recent explorations in Honduras, illustrated.
149. January 20, 1925, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Members' dinner.
Speaker: Professor Peter P. Sushkin, Travels in the Russian Altai and northwestern Mongolia, illustrated.
150. March 31, 1925, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Richard C. Curtis, Hunting in Africa, East and West, illustrated.
151. April 27, 1925, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Frederick R. Wulsin, Chinese border roads, illustrated.
152. May 15, 1925, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting. Members' dinner. Reports and election of officers.
Speaker: Dr. Alexander Wetmore, Travels among the islands of the Hawaiian Bird Reservations, illustrated.
153. November 17, 1925, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Harry V. Harlan, Abyssinia, the country, its people, and adventures therein by caravan, illustrated.

154. December 16, 1925, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Alfred O. Gross, Jungle life at the Barro Colorado Research Station in Panama, illustrated.
155. January 26, 1926, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Members' dinner.
Speaker: Mr. H. G. Myers, Glimpses of New Zealand, the people and the country, illustrated.
156. February 16, 1926, at the Harvard Club.
Speaker: Dr. Richard P. Strong, Travel in Brazil, with particular reference to medical scientific problems.
(Record missing—March, April.)
159. May 26, 1926, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Annual Meeting. Reports and election of officers.
Speakers: Mr. C. P. Day, A White River, Yukon, hunting trip, illustrated. Mr. Harold J. Coolidge, Jr., Brown and Grizzly Bears of the Alaskan coast islands. Mr. W. O. Field, Mountaineering in Alaska and the Canadian Rockies, illustrated.
160. October 26, 1926, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Professor Emmett R. Dunn, The capture of giant lizards on the Island of Komodo, and the ascent of the Volcano Rinjani, illustrated.

161. November 30, 1926, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Charles R. Knight: Animals through the ages, illustrated.
162. December 13, 1926, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Members' dinner.
Speaker: Captain Robert A. Bartlett, Hunting Hair Seals off Newfoundland, illustrated.
163. January 24, 1927, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Glover M. Allen: A journey across Liberia, illustrated.
164. February 26, 1927, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. James Lee Peters, Six months' travel in Patagonia, illustrated.
165. March 29, 1927, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. George A. Lyon, A hunting trip to Central Alaska, illustrated.
166. April 26, 1927, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. John A. Haesler, The Berber tribes of North Africa, illustrated.
167. May 20, 1927, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting. Reports and election of officers.
Speaker: Mr. P. T. L. Putnam, on his recent journey in the Dutch East Indies, illustrated.

168. October 25, 1927, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. C. S. Coon, Among the blond people of the Riff, illustrated.
169. November 22, 1927, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Professor Frederick K. Morris, The new meaning of exploration, or a reflective traveller in the Far East, illustrated.
170. December 6, 1927, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. James P. Chapin, Across East Africa to the Congo, illustrated.
171. January 31, 1928, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Professor Kirtley F. Mather, Across the Andes and down the Amazon, illustrated.
172. February 28, 1928, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Richard P. Strong, The Harvard African Expedition, 1926-27, illustrated.
173. March 27, 1928, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. George Finlay Simmons, The cruise of the "Blossom," illustrated.
174. April 25, 1928, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Kermit Roosevelt, An account of an expedition to Central Asia, illustrated.
175. May 18, 1928, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting. Reports and election of officers.
Speaker: Mr. Walter Cline, A winter's stay at the oasis of Sirwha, in Tripoli, illustrated.

176. October 30, 1928, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Harold J. Coolidge, Jr., Curiosities of the African fauna, illustrated.
177. November 26, 1928, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Members' dinner.
Speaker: Mr. Columbus O'D. Iselin, Practical oceanography at sea, illustrated.
178. December 18, 1928, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Owen Lattimore, The desert road to Turkestan, illustrated.
179. January 29, 1929, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. W. Osgood Field, Up the Nile to Central Africa, illustrated.
180. February 26, 1929, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Dr. Wilfred H. Osgood, The Field Museum-*Chicago Daily News* Abyssinian Expedition, illustrated.
181. March 26, 1929, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Patrick T. L. Putnam, Adventure among Congo natives, illustrated.
182. April 30, 1929, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. N. E. Odell, Wanderings in the eastern Himalayas, illustrated.

183. May 17, 1929, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting. Reports and election of officers.
Speaker: Mr. T. Alexander Barns, Adventures among the Gorilla hunters of the Guinea coast, illustrated.
184. October 29, 1929, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Lloyd Warner, Living with the Stone Age people, illustrated.
185. December 3, 1929, at the Harvard Club, Boston. Members' dinner.
Speakers: Mr. Henry S. Hall, Jr., The ascent of Mount Logan, illustrated. Mr. H. Bradford Washburn, Jr., The ascent of the Grépon, illustrated.
186. January 13, 1930, at the Union Club, Boston. A special dinner was held in honor of Colonel Sir Francis Younghusband, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., who spoke informally afterward.
187. January 28, 1930, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Harold J. Coolidge, Jr., Mountain and river travel in the interior of northern Indo-China, illustrated.
188. February 25, 1930, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. G. H. H. Tate, Zoölogical collecting on Mount Duida, on the border between Brazil and Venezuela, illustrated.

189. March 25, 1930, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Sidney N. Shurcliff, An eleven months' cruise in the "Illyria" to the South Seas and New Guinea, illustrated.
190. April 22, 1930, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. W. Osgood Field, The Swanetia, a district in the mountains of central Caucasus, illustrated.
191. May 16, 1930, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting. Election of officers.
Speakers: Mr. Harold C. Bingham, Observations on the habits and psychology of gorillas in the Kivu region, illustrated. Mr. F. G. Carnochan, Notes on travel in Tanganyika Territory. Sir Hubert Wilkins, Notes on a proposed trip under the polar ice by submarine.
192. October 28, 1930, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speakers: Mr. Otis Barton, A talk on the bathysphere, illustrated. Messrs. Edward E. Goodale, Frederick Crockett, and Norman Vaughan, Experiences with the Byrd expedition to the South Pole.
193. November 25, 1930, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. William J. Morden, Travels in North Asia in search of rare mammals, illustrated.

194. December 16, 1930, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speakers: Mr. Laurence M. Lombard, Hunting and photographing Brown Bear on southeastern Alaskan islands, illustrated. Mr. H. Bradford Washburn, Jr., Mountaineering and exploration on the Fairweather peninsula in southern Alaska, illustrated.
195. January 27, 1931, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Club dinner.
Speaker: Mr. Prentiss N. Gray, A hunting trip through east and west Africa, illustrated.
196. February 24, 1931, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speakers: Capt. James C. Critchell-Bullock, Extraordinary experiences in the Barren Lands of Canada, illustrated. Mr. Henry S. Hall, Jr., and Mr. Lawrence Coolidge, Explorations and mountain climbing in the Caucasus, illustrated.
197. March 25, 1931, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Mr. Alan J. Villiers, Travelling by sea and around the Horn on a square rigger, illustrated.
198. April 21, 1931, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speaker: Major L. T. Burwash, Canada's Arctic coastline from MacKenzie River to Labrador and the Franklin Expedition, illustrated.

199. May 15, 1931, at the Harvard Club, Boston, Annual Meeting and dinner. Reports and election of officers.

Speaker: Dr. Walter Granger, A résumé of five years' exploration in Mongolia, illustrated.

200. October 27, 1931, at the Harvard Club, Boston. Members' dinner. Award of the Club medal.

Speaker: Dr. David Fairchild, Travel in search of plants of economic value, illustrated.

201. November 23, 1931, at the Institute of Geographical Exploration, Cambridge. Ladies' night (official welcoming of The Harvard Travellers Club to the new building).

Speaker: Professor A. Hamilton Rice, Explorations in South America, with motion pictures.

202. December 15, 1931, at the Harvard Club, Boston.

Speaker: Dr. Alexander Forbes, An aërial photographic survey of the northern coast of Labrador, illustrated.

203. January 19, 1932, at the Institute of Geographical Exploration, Cambridge.

Speaker: Commander George M. Dyott, An account of expeditions in South America and India, with motion pictures.

204. February 16, 1932, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speakers: Mr. Carleton S. Francis, Jr., An expedition to the Orinoco River, illustrated. Mr. H. Bradford Washburn, Jr., Mountain photography in the high Alps, illustrated.
205. March 1, 1932, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Members' dinner.
Speaker: Dr. Sven Hedin, Some geographical problems in the Lob Nor region, illustrated.
206. March 15, 1932, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Speakers: Dr. W. S. Ladd, The first ascent of Mt. Fairweather, Alaska, illustrated. Mr. Weld Arnold, The U. S. Naval Observatory Eclipse Expedition of 1930 to Niuafo'oa, Friendly Islands, illustrated.
207. April 1, 1932, at the Institute of Geographical Exploration, Cambridge. Ladies' night.
Speaker: Mr. Bertram Thomas, Crossing the Rub' Al Khali, or "Empty Quarter" of Arabia, illustrated.
208. May 13, 1932, at the Harvard Club, Boston.
Members' dinner. Reports and election of officers.
Speaker: Hon. W. Cameron Forbes, Travels and experiences in Japan.

CONSTITUTION
OF THE
HARVARD TRAVELLERS CLUB

ARTICLE I
NAME

1. This organization shall be called the Harvard Travellers Club.

ARTICLE II
OBJECT

1. The object of this Club shall be the promotion of intelligent travel and exploration.

ARTICLE III
MEMBERSHIP

1. The membership shall be composed of men who are interested in the object of the Club.
2. Members shall be classified as resident members, non-resident members, fellows, and honorary members.
3. Resident members are those who reside within forty miles of the State House.
4. Fellows are elected from those members whose journeys have led them off the ordinary routes of travel.
5. Honorary members are those on whom the Club confers a mark of respect.

ARTICLE IV
ADMISSION OF MEMBERS

1. Candidates for membership shall be nominated by two members for election by the Council.
2. Nomination for membership shall be made upon an official form.
3. The nomination shall be sent to the Secretary and promptly acted upon by the Council.
4. Honorary members and Fellows shall be nominated and elected by the Council.

ARTICLE V
PAYMENTS

1. The Club year shall begin October 1st.
2. (a) Initiation fee shall be \$5.00, payable within sixty days of notification.
(b) Annual dues shall be \$5.00 for resident members and \$2.50 for non-resident members, payable in advance.
(c) Honorary members are exempt from dues.
(d) Life Membership shall be \$100.00, the income only to be expended.
3. The Council, however, may remit payments.
4. Any member who fails to pay his dues before the Annual Meeting may be dropped upon notice.

ARTICLE VI
OFFICERS AND GOVERNMENT

1. The officers of the Club shall be a President, Vice-President, Secretary-Treasurer, and two Councillors. These officers shall constitute a Council, which shall have complete charge of the affairs of the Club.

ARTICLE VII
ELECTION OF OFFICERS

1. A nominating committee of three members, and of whom none shall be an officer of the Club, shall be appointed by the Council in February to nominate officers for the ensuing year. The nominations shall be printed and distributed to all members with the notice for the April meeting.
2. The election of officers shall be by ballot at the annual meeting.
3. Any vacancy in the Council occurring during the Club year may be filled for the remainder of the term by a member elected by the Council.
4. Fifteen members shall constitute a quorum for the annual meeting.

ARTICLE VIII
MEETINGS

1. The regular meetings of the Club shall usually be held in Boston or Cambridge about the middle of each month from October to April.
2. The Annual Meeting shall be held in May.
3. The Council shall have the right to dispense with any meeting except the Annual Meeting, and to call special meetings.

ARTICLE IX
RESIGNATIONS

Resignations must be in writing to the Secretary and all dues paid before acceptance.

ARTICLE X
AMENDMENTS

The Constitution may be amended or changed by a four-fifths vote of the Council approved by a two-thirds vote of the Annual Meeting; all amendments to appear in the call for the meeting.

ARTICLE XI

The Constitution may be supplemented by Standing Rules adopted or changed by the Council.

STANDING RULES

1. Members who by change of address cease to be resident members will be liable for resident dues unless they notify the Secretary before October 1st.
2. Undergraduates of Harvard University and of other comparable institutions in or near Boston may be elected Associates and attend Club meetings upon the payment of the initiation fee and dues. Upon graduation they become eligible for election to membership.
3. The Council may from time to time as deemed advisable select a meritorious person to be the recipient of the Club Medal.

LIST OF OFFICERS PAST AND PRESENT

Presidents

WILLIAM M. DAVIS	1902-1911
THEODORE LYMAN	1911-1914
ROLAND B. DIXON	1914-1915
THOMAS BARBOUR	1915-1920
THEODORE LYMAN	1920-1923
THOMAS BARBOUR	1923-1925
WILLIAM H. WESTON, JR.	1925-1926
FREDERICK R. WULSIN	1926-1927
GLOVER M. ALLEN	1927-1928
FREDERICK R. WULSIN*	1928-1929
LANGDON WARNER†	1929-1930
RICHARD P. STRONG	1930-

Vice-Presidents

ROBERT WALCOTT	1905-1907
WILLIAM LORD SMITH	1907-1908
CHARLES E. FAY	1908-1910
THEODORE LYMAN	1910-1911
THOMAS A. JAGGAR, JR.	1911-1912
WILLIAM LORD SMITH	1912-1916
JOHN C. PHILLIPS	1916-1919
THEODORE J. EASTMAN	1919-1923
WILLIAM H. WESTON, JR.	1923-1924
FREDERICK R. WULSIN	1924-1925

* Resigned December 4, 1929.

† Elected to fill vacancy caused by Wulsin's resignation.

EDWARD J. HOLMES	1925-1926
LANGDON WARNER	1926-1929
HAROLD J. COOLIDGE, JR.	1929-

Secretaries

JOHN C. PHILLIPS	1902-1903
HENRY B. BIGELOW	1903-1904
TOWNSEND W. THORNDIKE	1904-1908
WILLIAM LORD SMITH	1908-1912
S. PRESCOTT FAY	1912-1917
JOHN T. COOLIDGE, JR.	1917-1923
EDWARD WIGGLESWORTH	1923-1930
GEORGE A. LYON	1930-

LIST OF PAST AND PRESENT MEMBERS

In the following list, the first date is that of entry; a dash (-) following indicates a member at the present time; the second date is that of termination of membership, whether by death (D) or by resignation (R); an asterisk (*) indicates a Fellow; names of Honorary Members are printed in small capitals. The list includes all names up to October, 1932.

Name of Member	Membership by years
Abbot, Edwin H.	1905-1912 (R)
Abbot, Edwin H., Jr.	1905-
Adams, Brooks	1902-1903 (R)
Adams, Comfort A.	1906-1920 (R)
Adams, H. K.	1926-
Agassiz, Alexander	1902-1903 (R)
*Agassiz, George R.	1906-
Agassiz, Maximilian	1902-1903 (R)
*Allen, Glover M.	1903-
Allen, H. Spencer	1911-
Alsberg, Carl Lucas	1906-
Amaral, Afranio do	1926-
Ames, James Barr	1904-1910 (D)
Ames, Oakes	1923-
*Amory, Copley	1903-
Amory, Copley, Jr.	1915-
Amory, Henry Russell	1916-
Andrews, George F.	1906-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Arnold, Weld	1931-
Babcock, Harold L.	1926-
Bacon, Charles E.	1908-
Bacon, Robert	1914-1919 (D)
Bailey, Irving W.	1911-1915 (R)
*Bailey, Solon I.	1908-1922 (R)
Baldwin, Roger N.	1908-
Baldwin, W. H.	1902-1903 (R)
Bamberger, Richard L.	1927-
Bangs, Bertram	1904-1905 (R)
Bangs, Edward	1927-
Bangs, Outram	1908-1932 (D)
Barbour, Edward D.	1904-1925 (D)
*Barbour, Thomas	1904-
Barnes, Cecil T.	1904-1931 (R)
*Barrett, Robert LeM.	1904-
Barry, James H.	1907-1908 (R)
*BARTLETT, ROBERT A.	1910-
*Barton, George H.	1904-1927 (R)
Batchelder, Charles C.	1908-1932 (R)
Batchelder, Samuel F.	1905-1910 (R)
*Bates, Oric	1913-1919 (D)
Baynes, Ernest Harold	1907-1925 (D)
Bazeley, William A. L.	1907-1925 (R)
Beebe, Theodore Chapin	1904-1925 (D)
Bequaert, Joseph	1926-1927 (R)
*Bell, J. Mackintosh	1904-
*Bigelow, Henry B.	1904-1910 (R)

Name of Member	Membership by years
Bigelow, Joseph S., Jr.	1904-
Bigelow, Robert P.	1905-
Bigelow, William Sturgis	1902-1903 (R)
*Bingham, Hiram	1909-
Bird, John R.	1931-
Blake, John Bapst	1904-1911 (R)
Blake, J. Henry	1907-
*Blake, Robert P.	1912-
Blake, Robert Parkman	1907-1914 (D)
Bosson, Albert D.	1907-1926 (D)
*Bowditch, Charles Pickering	1904-1921 (D)
Bowditch, Ernest	1902-1903 (R)
Bowditch, Harold	1904-
Bowditch, Henry Ingersoll	1917-1919 (R)
Bradley, Charles F.	1908-
*Bremer, John L.	1904-
Brewster, Albert H.	1931-
Bridgeman, Herbert L.	1910-1924 (D)
Brinkerhoff, Walter A.	1907-1911 (D)
Brock, S. F. T.	1907-1908 (R)
Brooks, A. S.	1902-1903 (R)
Brooks, Gorham	1910-
Brooks, J. Edward	1907-1923 (D)
Brooks, Lawrence G.	1904-1910 (R)
Brooks, Winthrop Sprague	1916-
Brown, Charles Wilson	1906-
Brown, Elton S.	1921-1931 (R)
Brown, Gordon	1926-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Bryant, Edward Sohier	1904-
Bryant, John	1904-1908 (D)
Bryant, Owen	1904-1924 (R)
Buell, George C.	1904-1910 (R)
Burden, William Douglas	1921-
Burnett, George H., <i>Charter</i>	1902-1903 (R)
Burr, Allston	1912-
Burr, Carlton	1916-1918 (D)
Burr, I. Tucker, Jr.	1914-
Burrill, Herbert L.	1907-1910 (D)
*Burton, Alfred E.	1904-1910 (R)
Byers, Douglas S.	1930-
Cabot, Arthur Tracy	1907-1912 (D)
Cabot, Hugh	1908-
Cabot, Samuel	1904-
Cabot, Thomas D.	1930-
Cabot, Walter	1902-1903 (R)
*Cabot, William Brooks	1904-
*Camsell, Charles	1904-
Carroll, Royal P.	1902-1903 (R)
Carver, Thomas N.	1912-1925 (R)
Castle, William R.	1909-1916 (R)
Carroll, Lauren	1907-
Chandler, Charles Lyon	1910-
Chase, Alfred E.	1907-1916 (R)
Chase, George H.	1907-1924 (R)
Chase, Philip P.	1912-1923 (R)
Chase, Philip W.	1931-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Chase, Walter G.	1913-1919 (D)
Clafin, Wm. H.	1926-
Clark, Alfred S.	1907-1913 (R)
Clark, Elton	1909-
Clark, Austin Hobart, <i>Charter</i>	1902-1903 (R)
*Cleghorn, Allan	1904-1916 (D)
Clifford, Nathaniel	1928-1932 (R)
Cline, Walter	1926-
Cobb, Augustus S.	1907-1915 (R)
Cobb, Stanley	1910-1922 (R)
Cochrane, F. Douglas	1911-
Codman, Russell	1907-
Coffin, Winthrop	1904-
*Colby, Francis T.	1905-
Cole, Leon J.	1908-1932 (R)
*Coolidge, Archibald Cary	1904-1928 (D)
Coolidge, Charles A.	1926-
Coolidge, Harold J.	1926-
Coolidge, Harold J., Jr.	1926-
*Coolidge, John Gardner	1911-
*Coolidge, John T., Jr.	1910-1923 (R)
Coolidge, Lawrence	1928-
Coon, Carlton S.	1926-
Corey, Andrew	1926-1927 (R)
Cowles, William Sheffield	1922-
Crehore, Charles L.	1902-1903 (R)
Crosbie, Lawrence	1902-1903 (R)
*Cross, Charles R., Jr.	1909-1915 (D)

Name of Member	Membership by years
Cunningham, John H.	1904-
Curtis, Charles P.	1928-
Curtis, Charles P., Jr.	1927-
Curtis, George C.	1907-1924 (R)
Curtis, James F.	1904-1913 (R)
Curtis, Richard C.	1926-
Curtiss, Frederick H.	1908-
Cushman, Joseph A.	1921-1931 (R)
Cutting, William Bayard	1909-1910 (D)
*Daly, Reginald A.	1904-1913 (R)
Dana, Richard H.	1904-1921 (R)
Davis, Edward M.	1908-
Davis, Livingston.	1929-1932 (D)
*Davis, William Morris, <i>Charter</i>	1902-
Day, Charles P.	1926-
Deane, Frederick J.	1927-
DeFord, Henry, Jr.	1928-
*De Milhau, Louis J.	1908-
Diller, Joseph S.	1902-1903 (R)
Dillingham, H.	1902-1903 (R)
*Dixon, Roland B., <i>Charter</i>	1902-
Dodge, Richard Elwood	1904-
Donald, Gordon, <i>Charter</i>	1902-1922 (D)
Donham, H. G.	1921-1927 (R)
*Dorr, George B.	1928-1932 (R)
Draper, Eben S.	1916-
*Drew, Charles D.	1908-
*Drew, Edward B.	1907-1916 (R)

Name of Member	Membership by years
Drinkwater, Arthur	1908-
Driver, William P., Jr.	1927-1931 (R)
Dubois, Delafield, <i>Charter</i>	1902-1907 (R)
Dunn, Emmett Reed	1921-
Dunn, Robert	1902-1903 (R)
Duryea, Chester B.	1923-
Dyer, Lyman T.	1904-
*Eastman, Theodore J.	1908-1931 (D)
Eliot, Amory	1906-1907 (R)
Emerson, Raymond	1923-
Emmons, Gardner	1929-
*Emmons, Samuel F.	1904-1911 (D)
Endicott, Thorndike H.	1908-
Ernst, Roger	1931-
*Farley, J. Wells	1904-
*Farabee, William Curtis	1907-1925 (D)
Faulkner, William E.	1908-
*Fay, Charles E.	1904-1931 (D)
*Fay, S. Prescott	1908-
Fewkes, J. Walter.	1902-1903 (R)
Field, George H., <i>Charter</i>	1902-1903 (R)
Field, James A.	1909-1927 (D)
Field, William L. W.	1904-
Field, William Osgood	1926-
Fish, Erland F.	1904-
Fisher, Richard T.	1907-1910 (R)
Fiske, Gardner H.	1931-
Forbes, Alexander	1911-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Forbes, C. Stewart	1921-1932 (R)
Forbes, Edward W.	1911-
Forbes, Francis Murray	1910-
*Forbes, Gerrit	1904-
*Forbes, W. Cameron	1904-
Foster, Charles C.	1904-1908 (R)
Francis, Carlton S., Jr.	1931-
French, Hollis	1931-
*Frick, Childs	1914-
Frost, Horace Waldo	1926-
Frothingham, Francis E.	1908-
Frye, Alexis E., <i>Charter</i>	1902-
Fryer, C. E.	1908-
Fuller, Gilbert	1931-
Fuller, Robert Gould	1908-1917 (D)
*Furlong, Charles Wellington	1908-
Gade, Horace U.	1931-
Gannett, H.	1902-1903 (R)
Gardiner, Edward Gardiner	1906-1907 (D)
Gardiner, J. Pennington	1909-1926 (R)
Gardiner, John Hays	1908-1913 (D)
Gardner, George Peabody, Jr.	1910-
Gay, Frederick P.	1904-1931 (R)
George, E. Howard	1908-
Germaine, Harry H.	1907-1910 (R)
Gilman, Bradley	1907-1931 (R)
Glasgow, William H., <i>Charter</i>	1902-1903 (R)
Goldthwait, J. Walter, <i>Charter</i>	1902-1931 (R)

Name of Member	Membership by years
Goodale, Edward E.	1930-
Goodrich, Ernest E.	1920-
Goodwin, Harry M.	1908-
*Gordon, George Byron, <i>Charter</i>	1902-1927 (D)
Gray, Morris, Jr.	1912-
Gray, Prentiss N.	1931-
Gray, Ralph W.	1909-
Greene, Jerome D.	1907-1910 (R)
Greenleaf, Henry D.	1931-
Greenway, James Cowan	1930-
Grew, Henry S.	1908-
*Grew, Joseph Clark	1904-
Griscom, Ludlow	1927-
Guernsey, Samuel J.	1921-
Gulliver, Frederick P.	1904-1919 (D)
Haesler, John A.	1929-
Hale, Matthew	1902-1903 (R)
Hale, Richard K.	1908-
Hale, Richard W.	1905-
Hall, Henry S., Jr.	1927-
Hall, William S.	1907-1920 (R)
Hallowell, George H.	1907-1926 (D)
Hallowell, Robert R.	1902-1903 (R)
Hamlin, George P., Jr.	1931-
Hammond, John	1927-
Harding, Charles L., <i>Charter</i>	1902-1909 (R)
Harding, George F.	1906-1912 (R)
Harrington, Charles Pratt	1904-1908 (R)

Name of Member	Membership by years
Harrison, George L.	1915-
Hart, Albert Bushnell	1908-
Hartt, Arthur W.	1907-
Hartwell, Charles	1902-1903 (R)
Harvey, Philip W.	1906-1907 (R)
Hastings, John W.	1905-1908 (D)
Hawes, John B.	1907-1929 (R)
Hay, Clarence L.	1913-
Hayden, Irwin.	1907-
Hedge, William R.	1912-
Henderson, Walter P.	1907-1913 (R)
Higginson, Francis Lee	1902-1903 (R)
Hill, Spencer R.	1907-1912 (R)
Hobbs, Marland C.	1931-
Hodges, Almon J., Jr.	1902-1903 (R)
*Hollis, Ira N.	1904-1908 (R)
Holmes, Bradford B.	1908-1910 (R)
*Holmes, Edward J.	1904-
Holt, William L.	1904-1905 (R)
Howard, A. A.	1904-1925 (D)
Howard, Hermon H.	1928-
Howard, John K.	1927-
Howe, Ernest, <i>Charter</i>	1902-
*Howe, George P.	1907-1917 (D)
Hubbard, Gardiner G.	1904-
Hunt, Reid	1923-
*Huntington, Ellsworth	1904-
Huntington, James Lincoln	1916-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Husband, Joseph B.	1907-1915 (R)
Hutchins, Edward W.	1907-1929 (D)
Hyde, B. T. B.	1902-1903 (R)
Ingalls, Fay	1904-1908 (R)
*Ireland, Alleyne	1907-
Irving, F. C.	1907-1924 (R)
Iselin, Columbus O'D.	1926-
*Jackson, A. V. Williams	1907-1932 (R)
Jackson, Charles	1907-1916 (R)
Jackson, Eric P.	1923-1930 (D)
Jackson, George P.	1905-1910 (R)
Jackson, Robert F.	1930-
*Jaggar, Thomas A., Jr., <i>Charter</i>	1902-
James, Preston E.	1921-1931 (R)
Jeffers, LeRoy	1916-1926 (D)
Johnson, Douglas W.	1908-1932 (R)
Jones, Cyril	1931-
Jordan, R. A., Jr.	1926-
Katz, Milton	1928-
Keller, Karl T.	1929-
Kennard, Frederic H.	1926-
Kennard, Frederic H., Jr.	1927-
Kennard, Harrison E.	1926-
Kennard, John H.	1929-
Kennard, Robert M. P.	1926-
Kennedy, George G.	1904-1918 (D)
*Kennedy, Harris, <i>Charter</i>	1902-
*Kennedy, Sinclair, <i>Charter</i>	1902-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Kennelly, A. E.	1902-1903 (R)
Kidder, James H., <i>Charter</i>	1902-1903 (R)
King, H. P.	1910-1913 (D)
Kline, Julius	1921-
Koenig, Robert P.	1921-
Ladd, Wm. S.	1931-
Lanfield, Jerome B.	1904-
*Lanman, Charles R.	1907-1912 (R)
Latimer, George D.	1915-1930 (D)
Lawrence, Roswell B.	1907-1920 (R)
Lewis, Samuel W., <i>Charter</i>	1902-
Linder, David H.	1925-
Lincoln, George L.	1908-
Little, Amos R.	1908-1923 (R)
Little, John Mason	1908-1919 (D)
Locke, Edwin A.	1906-
Lockwood, Dunbar	1916-
Lombark, L. M.	1931-
Loring, Augustus P.	1902-1903 (R)
Lothrop, W. S. H.	1902-1903 (R)
Loveridge, Arthur	1931-
Loud, Charles E.	1907-1912 (D)
Lowell, Percival	1904-1909 (R)
Lowell, R. T. S.	1926-1930 (R)
Luce, Stephen B.	1916-
Lund, Frederick B.	1925-
*Lyman, Theodore	1904-
Lyon, George A.	1926-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Lythgoe, Albert M.	1907-
*Macmillan, Donald B.	1911-
MacCrachen, Henry N.	1907-1908 (R)
McCreery, John A.	1907-1932 (R)
McCurda, Robert	1902-1903 (R)
Mallinkrodt, Edward, Jr.	1931-
Mark, Edward L.	1908-
Mather, Kirtley F.	1928-
Matthes, François E.	1907-1932 (R)
Mead, Louis Guy	1916-1930 (D)
Means, Philip A.	1914-
MERRIAM, C. HART	1911-
Merrill, John Lee	1921-
Merriman, Roger B.	1908-1923 (R)
Metcalf, Leonard, <i>Charter</i>	1902-1907 (R)
Mills, Charles F.	1927-
Mitchell, John	1923-
Mixter, Charles G.	1910-
*Mixter, George	1909-
*Mixter, Samuel	1909-
Mixter, Samuel J.	1911-1926 (D)
Mixter, William J.	1908-
Moller, Kenneth	1931-
Moore, Clarence	1902-1903 (R)
Moore, Edward C.	1908-1920 (R)
Moore, George F.	1907-1911 (R)
Morgan, Edwin V.	1907-
Morgan, Robert Marsh	1926-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Morrison, Thomas F.	1931-
Morse, Gardner S.	1929-
Morss, Tyler	1904-
Moss, William L.	1929-
Movius, Hallam L.	1931-
Muirhead, James F.	1908-1932 (R)
Munro, William B.	1907-1923 (R)
Nash, Chauncey C.	1907-
Nash, Nathaniel C.	1910-1912 (R)
Nichols, George	1912-
*Nichols, John T.	1904-
NORDENSKJÖLD, NILS OTTO GUSTAF.	1906-1928 (D)
Norton, Richard	1904-1908 (R)
Noyes, James	1915-1931 (R)
Noyes, Perley H.	1907-1930 (D)
Ohl, Edwin U.	1932-
Olmstead, Frederick L.	1904-1914 (R)
Page, Arthur W.	1904-1907 (R)
Palfrey, Francis W.	1907-1920 (R)
Palmer, Howard	1912-
Parker, Augustin H.	1915-
Parker, Edmund M.	1904-1924 (R)
Parker, George H.	1907-
Paulmier, Frederick C.	1905-1906 (R)
Peabody, Samuel E.	1931-
Peabody, Charles	1902-1903 (R)
Peabody, W. Rodman	1907-
Pearmain, Sumner B.	1909-1916 (R)

Name of Member	Membership by years
*Penrose, R. A. F.	1904-1931 (D)
Pentecost, Ernest H.	1914-
Perin, Charles P.	1907-
*Perkins, John Forbes	1904-1932 (R)
Perkins, James H.	1907-1908 (R)
Perkins, Robert F.	1907-
Peters, James L.	1926-
Pfaff, Franz	1904-1926 (D)
Phelps, Gouverneur M.	1904-1910 (R)
*Phillips, John C., <i>Charter</i>	1902-
Phillips, William	1909-
Phippen, Hardy	1907-
*Pickering, William H.	1904-
Pierce, Walworth	1907-
Piper, William T.	1908-1911 (R)
Porter, Charles A.	1908-1931 (D)
Porter, Charles B.	1907-1909 (D)
Pray, James S.	1902-1903 (R)
Prescott, Samuel C.	1931-
Pultz, John Legget	1902-1903 (R)
*Pumpelly, Raphael	1904-1923 (D)
*Pumpelly, Raphael Wells	1904-
*Purington, Charles W.	1904-1923 (D)
Putnam, Charles P.	1907-1914 (D)
*Putnam, Frederick Ward, <i>Charter</i>	1902-1915 (D)
Putnam, James J.	1907-1912 (R)
Putnam, Patrick T. L.	1929-
Quimby, William C.	1906-1914 (R)

Name of Member	Membership by years
Rainsford, William K.	1902-1903 (R)
*Raymer, George S., <i>Charter</i>	1902-1929 (D)
Read, M. Alston, <i>Charter</i>	1902-1920 (D)
Reisner, George A.	1911-
*Remmick, John A.	1907-
Reynolds, Edward	1926-
Rheault, Charles A.	1930-
*Rice, A. Hamilton	1904-
Rice, John C.	1913-
Rice, Neil W.	1931-
Rice, Thomas E. P.	1921-1928 (R)
Richardson, Edward P.	1911-
Richmond, Ralph S.	1927-
Robbins, Reginald C.	1907-1908 (R)
Roberts, F. H. M.	1926-
*Robinson, Albert G.	1905-
Robinson, Charles G.	1907-
*ROCKHILL, W. W.	1904-1914 (D)
Rodakiewicz, Henwar	1921-
Rollins, Wingate	1930-1931 (R)
*Roosevelt, Kermit	1911-1932 (R)
Ropes, James Hardy	1907-1932 (D)
Ross, Denman W.	1912-
*Rotch, A. Lawrence, <i>Charter</i>	1902-1912 (D)
Rotch, Thomas M.	1907-1914 (D)
Russell, Frederick	1902-1903 (R)
Saltonstall, John L.	1917-1931 (R)
Salter, Rollin S., <i>Charter</i>	1902-

Name of Member	Membership by years
*Sampson, Alden	1904-1909 (R)
Sanger, Richard	1931-
Sayles, Robert W.	1914-
Saville, M. H.	1902-1903 (R)
Scaife, Roger L.	1927-
Schlesinger, Barthold E.	1931-
Schofield, William Henry	1912-1920 (D)
Schwab, Henry B. DeVillers	1923-
Scott, Donald	1931-
Scott, Hugh D.	1908-
SCOTT-MONCRIEFF, SIR COLIN CAMPBELL	1911-1916 (D)
Scull, Guy	1904-1920 (D)
Sears, Frederick R., Jr.	1904-1911 (R)
Sears, Joshua M.	1904-1908 (R)
Sears, Mason	1926-
Sears, Philip	1922-1927 (R)
Seton, Henry S.	1932-
Sewell, William S.	1907-
Sexton, Lawrence F.	1904-1919 (D)
Shattuck, Charles E.	1907-1917 (D)
*Shattuck, George C.	1904-
Shattuck, Henry L.	1907-
Shepard, Winthrop R.	1921-1929 (R)
Shurcliff, Sidney N.	1929-
Small, H. Estes	1921-1932 (R)
*Smith, A. Donaldson	1904-
Smith, Brockholst M.	1908-
Smith, Homer B.	1907-1912 (D)

Name of Member	Membership by years
*Smith, Harrison W.	1910-
Smith, J. Duke	1907-
Smith, Joseph L.	1907-
Smith, Philip S.	1907-
*Smith, William Lord	1907-1928 (R)
Smyth, Henry L.	1907-
Smyth, Herbert W., <i>Charter</i>	1902-
Spinden, Herbert J.	1907-
Stairs, Gilbert S.	1904-
Standish, Myles	1907-1928 (D)
Starr, Richard F. S.	1926-
Stearns, William B.	1931-
*Stefansson, Vilhjalmur	1907-
Stetson, Henry C.	1929-
Stetson, John B.	1906-
Stevens, H. P.	1922-1925 (R)
Stevenson, Robert H.	1904-
Stone, J. Sidney	1911-1920 (R)
Storrow, Edward C., Jr.	1931-
*Strong, Richard Pearson	1912-
Straus, H. M.	1902-1903 (R)
Street, Raymond E., <i>Charter</i>	1902-1903 (R)
Strobel, E. H.	1902-1903 (R)
Sturgis, John H.	1926-1930 (D)
Sturgis, R. Clipston	1907-1923 (D)
*Sturgis, William C.	1904-1930 (R)
Swaim, Loring T.	1907-1917 (R)
Swaim, Prescott L.	1907-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Sweet, Henry N.	1907-
Talbot, Fritz B., <i>Charter</i>	1902-
Thatcher, John H.	1907-
Thaxter, Roland	1907-1932 (D)
Thayer, Gordon W.	1905-1931 (R)
Thayer, William Roscoe	1910-1920 (R)
Theiler, Max	1926-
Thompson, Henry S.	1914-1922 (R)
Thomas, William S.	1931-
Thomson, Philip W.	1931-
Thorndike, Augustus L.	1907-1922 (D)
*Thorndike, Townsend W.	1907-1929 (D)
Thorp, Joseph G.	1907-1926 (R)
Thurber, Richard B.	1927-
Tison, Alexander	1921-
Townsend, Charles W.	1904-
Townsend, Prescott	1921-
*Tozzer, Alfred M.	1904-
Tucker, Herbert L.	1913-1920 (D)
Tyrode, Maurice Vejeux	1904-1911 (R)
Tyson, Russell, <i>Charter</i>	1902-
Tyzzer, Ernest E.	1907-1911 (R)
Van Loon, Hendrick W.	1904-1907 (R)
Vaughan, T. Wayland	1902-1903 (R)
Vincent, Beth	1907-1920 (R)
Wadsworth, Eliot	1906-
Wadsworth, W. Austin	1902-1903 (R)
Wakefield, Julius R.	1904-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Walcott, Charles	1907-
*Walcott, Robert, <i>Charter</i>	1902-
*Wands, Ernest H.	1908-
*Ward, Robert DeC.	1904-1931 (D)
Warner, Frank E.	1906-1912 (R)
*Warner, Langdon	1913-
Warner, Lloyd.	1930-
Warner, Roger S.	1907-
Warren, Fiske	1907-1909 (R)
Washburn, H. Bradford, Jr.	1931-
Washburn, Harold C.	1907-1908 (R)
Watson, Edward B.	1928-
Watson, F. S.	1907-
Weir, David R.	1930-
*Weld, Charles G.	1908-1911 (D)
Wells, Edgar H.	1907-1932 (R)
Wells, Frank	1908-1912 (R)
Weston, William H., Jr.	1923-
Wheeler, Edward C.	1930-
Wheeler, Ralph E.	1930-
Wheeler, William M.	1926-
Wheelock, Charles B.	1907-1927 (D)
Wheelwright, D. P.	1913-1920 (R)
White, Charles H.	1907-
White, Horatio S.	1913-1917 (R)
Whiting, Jasper	1915-1916 (R)
Whitman, H. H.	1927-
Whitman, Loring	1928-

Name of Member	Membership by years
Wigglesworth, Edward	1915-
Wigglesworth, Frank	1926-1930 (R)
Will, George F.	1907-
Williams, F. H.	1904-1920 (R)
Wilson, R. C.	1904-1905 (R)
Willson, Robert W.	1904-1922 (D)
Winlock, Herbert E.	1907-
Winship, George P.	1908-1923 (R)
Winthrop, Frederic, Jr.	1932-
Wislocki, George B.	1932-
Withington, Paul R.	1930-
Wolbach, S. Burt	1912-
Wolcott, Oliver	1927-
Wood, J. Walter, Jr.	1902-1903 (R)
*Wood, Leonard	1904-1927 (D)
*Woods, Frederick Adams	1904-
Worthington, J. W.	1908-
Wright, John H.	1907-1908 (D)
Wulsin, Frederick R.	1926-
Ybarra, Thomas B.	1904-
YOUNGHUSBAND, Sir FRANCIS.	1929-

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